Preservation of New Content Types in the Portico Archive

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### Preservation of New Content Types

- Portico preservation capabilities
  - Generic infrastructure for ingest
    - · Package interpretation and restructuring
    - Apply specific preservation policies (e.g., normalize)
    - · Generate preservation metadata
  - High throughput: 1 million files per day and increasing
- Solutions must follow from the nature of content:
  - Significant properties of the digital objects themselves
  - Contextual factors:
    - · Content genre, conventions, standards, expectations
    - Circumstance of the creation of the content
- Portico's e-journal approach is a content-type specific preservation strategy
- Preservation Research
  - E-Book Study
  - Digitized Content
  - JHOVE2 Project



# **Digitized Historical Collections**

#### Characteristics:

- Proprietary structures and packaging
  - But much simpler than E-Journals

### Components

- Scanned Images
  - Pages and snippets
- Structural Information
  - · Sequence of the images
  - · Links to/from metadata
- OCR data
- Metadata: Item and Collection
  - Formal: MARC, DC, MODS, proprietary
  - Informal: Essays, about pages, etc.

### Preservation Strategy:

- Document and preserve all digital components
- Identify, test, validate all content
- Create DC metadata for archival discovery
- Defer costly product development until after trigger event
  - E.g., support for snippets, other high value add features



## Preservation Strategies for E-Books

- Several Different Challenges
  - But mostly not publisher specific
- Types of E-Books
  - True E-Books ("E-Books")
    - OEB, EPUB and other E-Book reader formats
    - Highly standardized across publishers
    - But standards continue to evolve!
  - Journal Platform E-Books ("J-Books")
    - Same as E-Journals
  - Digitized Books ("D-Books")
    - Same as Digitized Collections
  - HTML Books ("H-Books")
    - · Rare; like web harvesting
  - Web-hosted PDF Books ("P-Books")
    - · Minor logistical problems with aligning object and metadata
- Preservation Strategy
  - Varies by Type

